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# Momme Claus Hell

## Education

2015 - 2020	Ph.D. in Physical Oceanography, Scripps Institution of Oceanography.
2013 - 2015	MSc. in Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zürich.
2009-2012	BSc. in Physics of the Earth System, GEOMAR, University of Kiel.

# **Research Experience and Expeditions**

STARTING 2025	Assistant Scientist - Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
2023-present	<b>ASP Postdoctoral Fellow - NCAR</b> Developing and Implementing a fast Wave Model for coupled climate models
2022-2023	Visiting Scholar - SIO In the Air-Sea Interaction Laboratory to work on S-MODE data (host: Luc Lenain)
2021-2023	<b>Postdoctoral Research Associate - Brown University</b> Parameterization for wave attenuation in sea ice as part of the Scale-Aware Sea Ice Project (SASIP). Advisors: Baylor Fox-Kemper and Chris Horvat
2020-2021	<b>Postdoctoral Researcher - SIO</b> Zonal-mean flows and the occurrence of blocking flow structures in idealized models. Advisor: Nick Lutsko
2015-2020	<b>Graduate Student Researcher - SIO</b> Dissertation title: Atmosphere-Ocean Momentum Exchange by Extra-Tropical Storms. Advisors: Sarah Gille, Bruce Cornuelle, and Arthur Miller
2019	Visiting Graduate Research Student - Ifremer, Brest WaveWatch III school and development of a Lagrangian framework for swell generation. Funding: Julia Brown research fund, Collaborators: Bertrand Chaperon and Alex Ayet
2016	<b>Ross Ice Shelf Vibration Project - Expedition to Antarctica</b> Maintaining seismic stations on the Ross Ice Shelf to facilitate continuous wave observations. PI: Peter Bromirski
2013 - 2015	Research Student and Master Student Researcher - ETH Zürich Thesis title: <i>High Arctic-Stratosphere-Feedback on Sub-Seasonal Scale.</i> Masters student and student Assistant. Advisors: Tapio Schneider and Noel Keenlyside (UiB).

- 2013 **Research Student Intern Geophysical Institute, University of Bergen** Studying feedback between Arctic sea ice and the Stratospheric Vortex. Advisors: Noel Keenlyside and Martin King.
- 2012 Undergraduate Student Researcher GEOMAR Kiel Bachelor Thesis: Influence of the Atlantic Sea Surface Temperature on rainfall in the Sahel and India in Kiel Climate Model. Advisors: Mojib Latif and Claus Böning

## Fellowships and Awards

2023 - 2025	Advanced Study Program Postdoctoral Fellowship at NCAR Jointly between CISL and the CGD unit for developing and implementing an efficient surface-wave model for climate models.
2023	NASA Openscapes Champions Program Professional development program for research teams using data from NASA Distribu- ted Active Archive Centers (DAACs)
2019	Julia Brown Prize and ISBlue Mobility Prize For establishing collaborative research with Ifremer Brest
2015 - 2016	<b>UC Regents Fellow</b> – Graduate Student Fellow from the Regents of the University of California
2015	<b>Thesis with Distinction</b> – Awarded by ETH Zürich for excellent thesis work
2010 - 2015	Fellow of the German National Academic Foundation Awarded by the German Nation Academic foundation based on students' excellence

# Summer Schools

JUNE 2018	<b>Rossbypalooza</b> - University of Chicago, Chicago Understanding climate through simple models
Sept. 2017	Advanced Climate Dynamics Course 2017 - Rondane National Park, Norway On dynamics of the seasonal cycle
August 2017	Les Houches School of Physics - Les Houches, France On fundamental aspects of turbulent flows in climate dynamics

# Teaching and Mentoring

Fall 2022	<b>Sheridan Teaching Seminar at Brown University</b> – to improve inclusive teaching through a reflective exploration of the teachers' own practices and beliefs about teaching.
2021-2022	<b>Mentor</b> – Ding Ding Wei (Computer Science, Brown University) Analysing ICESat-2 data and other Sea Ice products.
Spring 2020	<b>Guest Lecturer</b> – SIOC 217C Atmospheric and Climate Sciences III: Held and Hou, 1980, UC San Diego (remote).
Summer 2019	<b>Mentor</b> – for summer intern Laure Baratgin (École normale supérieure, Paris, now graduate student at LMD and CIRED, Paris). Triangulations with swell observations.

Summer 2019	<b>SURF-Mentor</b> – for Amir Rashidi (Computer Science, UCSD). Analysing infra-gravity waves in seismic data.
WINTER 2019	<b>Guest Lecturer</b> – SIO 292 Master of Advanced Studies in Climate Science & Policy Orientation: Ocean Surface Waves in Climate, UC San Diego.
Spring 2017	Teaching Assistant – SIOC 20 The Atmosphere, UC San Diego.
Summer 2013	<b>Co-Instructor</b> – The complexity of the climate system Summer school for climate change and sustainability, Youth education for society and science in cooperation with the National German Academic Foundation, Papenburg, Germany.
2013	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> – "Wetterbesprechung" (Applied Weather Prediction) Undergrad course at GEOMAR, Kiel, Germany.
2012	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> – <i>Climate Physics</i> Undergrad course at GEOMAR, Kiel, Germany.

# Funding

## Awarded Grants

NASA ROSES-2022 - Studies with ICESat-2, PI. Momme Hell and Chris Horvat, Observing the marginal ice zone with ICESat-2: Improving estimates of sea ice freeboard and storm impacts, 2023 - 2026, \$440,000

# Service and Engagement

2023	<b>Climatematch Academy</b> – Curriculum co-lead for the Reanalysis day Climatematch Academy is a wide-reaching, inclusive, and approachable program aimed to introduce computational methods and create a globally diverse climate sciences community (academy.climatematch.io)
2021-2022	<b>Diversity &amp; Inclusion Action Committee</b> – Participant Department of Earth, Environmental, and Planetary Sciences, Brown University
2020	<b>Session convener</b> – Convener of "Mechanisms of Low-Frequency Ocean-Atmosphere Variability and Implications for Earth's Energy Budget" at the American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting 2018, Washington, DC.
2019	<b>Student committee member</b> – Member of the student committee for the <i>hydrology</i> and climate faculty search at Scripps Institution of Oceanography at UC San Diego.
2017-present	Ad-hoc referee for scientific journals Reviewer for the Journal of Atmospheric Sciences, the Journal of Physical Oceano- graphy, the Journal of Climate, the Journal of Geophysical Research - Oceans.
2019 - 2020	Scripps Graduate Student Council Representative for the Physical Oceanography curriculum group at SIO
2018 - 2019	Scripps Climate Student Journal Club Hosting weekly journal club series with a quarterly external keynote speaker to facilitate discussions among students and faculty

#### 2008 - 2015 | Students Helping Life Association

Member of the board and campaign management

Non-governmental organization that raises funds and awareness for students in the states of former Yugoslavia and Syrian refugees (gab year, member of the board and the foundation council, and project manager)

## Publications

## In Preparation

**Hell, M.** and Baylor Fox-Kemper. An efficient wave model for surface wave growth and propagation in coupled climate models. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems* 

**Hell, M.** and Laurence Armi. Atmospheric zonal flows from the perspective of Rossbybeta hydraulics. *in preparation* 

## **Under Review**

Hell, M. and C. Horvat. Directional Surface Wave Spectra And Sea Ice Structure from ICEsat-2 Altimeter. *The Cryosphere* 

## **Peer-Reviewed Articles**

Tim Woollings, Li Camille, M Drouard, Etienne Dunn-Sigouin, K Elmestekawy, Brian **Hell, M.** and Hoskins, Cheikh Mbengue, M Patterson, and Thomas Spengler. The role of Rossby waves in polar weather and climate. *EGU Weather and Climate Dynamics*, 2022

Nicholas J. Lutsko and **Hell, M.** Moisture and the Persistence of Annular Modes. J. Atmospheric Sci., 78:3951–3964, December 2021. doi: 10.1175/JAS-D-21-0055.1

Hell, M., Alex Ayet, and Bertrand Chapron. Swell Generation Under Extra-Tropical Storms. J. Geophys. Res. Oceans, 126, 2021a. doi: 10.1029/2021JC017637

Hell, M., Bruce D. Cornuelle, Sarah T. Gille, and Nicholas J. Lutsko. Time-Varying Empirical Probability Densities of Southern Ocean Surface Winds: Linking the Leading Mode to SAM and Quantifying Wind Product Differences. J. Clim., 34:5497–5522, July 2021b. doi: 10.1175/JCLI-D-20-0629.1

Hell, M., Tapio Schneider, and Camille Li. Atmospheric Circulation Response to Short-Term Arctic Warming in an Idealized Model. J. Atmos. Sci., 77:531–549, February 2020b. doi: 10.1175/JAS-D-19-0133.1

Hell, M., Sarah T. Gille, Bruce D. Cornuelle, Arthur J. Miller, Peter D. Bromirski, and Alex D. Crawford. Estimating Southern Ocean Storm Positions With Seismic Observations. J. Geophys. Res. Oceans, 125, 2020a. doi: 10.1029/2019JC015898

Ana B. Villas Bôas and others including **M. Hell**. Integrated Observations of Global Surface Winds, Currents, and Waves: Requirements and Challenges for the Next Decade. *Front. Mar. Sci.*, 6, 2019. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00425

Hell, M., Bruce D. Cornuelle, Sarah T. Gille, Arthur J. Miller, and Peter D. Bromirski. Identifying Ocean Swell Generation Events from Ross Ice Shelf Seismic Data. J. Atmos. Oceanic Technol., 36:2171–2189, October 2019. doi: 10.1175/JTECH-D-19-0093.1

Martin P. King, **Hell, M.**, and Noel Keenlyside. Investigation of the atmospheric mechanisms related to the autumn sea ice and winter circulation link in the Northern Hemisphere. *Clim Dyn*, pages 1–11, May 2015. doi: 10.1007/s00382-015-2639-5

## White Papers

William J. Merryfield and others including **Hell**, **M.** Current and Emerging Developments in Subseasonal to Decadal Prediction. *Bull. Am. Meteorol. Soc.*, 101:E869–E896, June 2020. doi: 10.1175/BAMS-D-19-0037.1

J. Cohen and others including **M. Hell**. Arctic change and possible influence on midlatitude climate and weather. US CLIVAR Rep, March 2018. doi: 10.5065/D6TH8KGW

#### Data and Software

Momme C. Hell. Source code for: "Identifying ocean swell generation events from ross ice shelf seismic data". https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5778295, 2021b

Momme C. Hell. Source code for: "Swell generation under extra-tropical storms". https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5201953, 2021c

Momme C. Hell. Angular momentum budget in spherical pressure coordinates from reanalysis datasets. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5808433, 2021a

## **Invited** Talks

Momme C. Hell and Chris Horvat. Learning surface wave spectra and sea ice structure from icesat-2 altimeter - an path to better wave attenuation parametrization in the marginal ice zone. ICESat-2 Science Team Meeting, La Jolla, CA, USA, 2023-10-03

**Momme C. Hell** and Baylor Fox-Kemper. Bulk fluxes in earth system models and beyond - how converging scales may lead to diverging results. Workshop at the Lorenz Center: Atmosphere-ocean coupling at (sub)mesoscales, Leiden, Nederlands, 2023-09-26

Momme C. Hell, Baylor Fox-Kemper, Bertrand Chapron, and Chris Horvat. Modeling and observing waves in sea ice. SASIP Annual Project meeting, Bergen, Norway, 2023-06-29

Momme C. Hell. Southern ocean extreme wind statistics and their effect on resonant swell generation under storms. BCCR seminar, GFI, Bergen, Norway, 2023-06-26

**Momme C. Hell**. When the ocean is not flat - Rough challenges of waves in sea-ice, models, and air-sea coupling. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, PO Seminar, 2023-05-03

Momme C. Hell, Alex Ayet, and B. Chapron. Swell generation under extra-tropical storms. AMS 2023 Session on Extreme Maritime Weather, Denver, 2023-01-10. URL https://ams.confex.com/ams/103ANNUAL/meetingapp.cgi/Session/61789

Momme C. Hell. Towards data-driven parameterizations with directional surface wave spectra from icesat-2 altimetry. IMSI Remote Sensing for Climate Analysis - Chicago, US, 2022-12-01. URL https://www.imsi.institute/videos/ directional-surface-wave-spectra-and-sea-ice-structure-from-icesat-2-altimetry/

Momme C. Hell. Southern ocean surface winds - how annular modes are linked to surface wave events and wind-driven mixing. NOAA Earth System Research Laboratories in Boulder, Colorado, 2022-11-02

**Momme C. Hell** and Chris Horvat. Directional surface wave spectra and sea ice structure from ICESat-2 altimeter. SASIP Meeting 2022 - Grenoble, France, 2022-06-21

Momme C. Hell. How annular modes are linked surface wave events and wind-driven mixing. Atmosphere Ocean Science Colloquium, NYU, New York, 2022-03-30

Momme C. Hell and Chris Horvat. Directional surface wave spectra and sea ice structure from ICESat-2 altimeter. ICESat-2 Science Team - Sea Ice Group, virtual, 2022-03-17

**Momme C. Hell**, Bruce D. Cornuelle, S. T. Gille, and Nicholas J. Lutsko. Timevarying empirical probability densities of Southern Ocean surface winds: Leading modes linked to SAM, the annual cycle, and product differences. PO Seminar, Woods Hole, MA, 2022-01-18

Momme C. Hell, Alex Ayet, and B. Chapron. Swell generation under extra-tropical storms. MIT, virtual, 2021-10-06

## **Conference** Presentations

Momme C. Hell, Baylor Fox-Kemper, and Bertrand Chapron. Particle-in-cell for efficient swell (poster). The 29th WISE meeting, Princeton, NJ, 2023-05-09b

Momme C. Hell, Baylor Fox-Kemper, and Bertrand Chapron. Particle-in-cell for efficient swell (poster). CLIVAR workshop on Mesoscale and Frontal-Scale Air-Sea Interactions Workshop, Boulder, CO, 2023-05-09a

Momme C. Hell. Southern ocean extreme wind statistics and their effect on resonant swell generation under storms (virtual talk). MAXSS 2023 : Marine Atmosphere eXtreme Satellite Synergy workshop, Brest, France, 2023-04-04

Momme C. Hell and Baylor Fox-Kemper. A particle-in-cell wave model for efficient sea-state and swell estimates in coupled models (virtual talk). CESM Ocean Model Winter Working Group meeting - Boulder, CO, USA, 2023-02-10. URL https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K5hXck5L\_9A&t=10419s

**Momme C. Hell** and Chris Horvat. Directional surface wave spectra and sea ice structure from ICESat-2 (poster). Gordon Research Conferences - Ocean Mixing, Mount Holyoke College, MA, USA, 2022-06-06

Momme C. Hell and Chris Horvart. Constraining frequency dependent wave attenuation in sea ice using ICESat-2 photon heights (talk). Ocean Sciences Meeting, virtual, 2022-02-24

Momme C. Hell and Laurence Armi. Atmospheric zonal flows and blocks from the perspective of Rossby-beta hydraulics (talk). Atmospheric Blocking Virtual Workshop, virtual, 2021-09-27. URL https://blocking-workshop-2021.wavestoweather.de/program/index.html

Momme C. Hell, Bruce D. Cornuelle, and Sarah T Gille. Leading modes and biases of Southern Ocean Surface Wind from time-varying Distributions (talk). SOCCOM Annual Meeting, virtual, 2021-06

Momme C. Hell, Bruce D. Cornuelle, S. T. Gille, and Nicholas J. Lutsko. Timevarying empirical probability densities of Southern Ocean surface winds: Leading modes linked to SAM, the annual cycle, and product differences (talk). IOVWST Meeting, virtual, 2021-02-24. URL https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qE3398GFsvY

Natalie M Freeman, Donata Giglio, Sarah T Gille, and **Momme C. Hell**. On the impact of high-frequency wind variability on upper ocean stratification (poster). AGU Fall Meeting (virtual), 2020-12-04. URL https://mdc.coaps.fsu.edu/scatterometry/meeting/docs/2021/FREEMAN\_AMS21\_POSTER.pdf

Momme C. Hell, Tapio Schneider, and Camille Li. Atmospheric Circulation Response to Short-Term Arctic Warming in an Idealized Model (talk). 22th Atmosphere and Ocean Fluid Dynamics Meeting, Portland, Main, 2019-06

Momme C. Hell, Cornuelle, B. D., S. T. Gille, Arthur J. Miller, Peter D. Bromirski, and Alex D. Crawford. Southern Ocean Storm positions and wave attenuation under sea ice estimated with seismic observations in the Ross Ice Shelf (talk). ACDC 10-Year Anniversary Conference, Rondanau, Norway, 2019-03

Momme C. Hell, Martin P. King, and Noel Keenlyside. Investigation of the atmospheric mechanisms related to the autumn sea ice and winter circulation link in the Northern Hemisphere (talk). EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria, 2015-05

## Selected Graphics

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. *Earth System Predictability Research and Development: Proceedings of a Workshop-in Brief.* July 2020. doi: 10.17226/25861, Figure 2

Tapio Schneider, João Teixeira, Christopher S. Bretherton, Florent Brient, Kyle G. Pressel, Christoph Schär, and A. Pier Siebesma. Climate goals and computing the future of clouds. *Nature Climate Change*, 7:3–5, 2017b, **Figure 3** 

Tapio Schneider, Tobias Bischoff, and Gerald H. Haug. Migrations and dynamics of the intertropical convergence zone. *Nature*, 513:45–53, September 2014. ISSN 0028-0836, 1476-4687. doi: 10.1038/nature13636 Figure 4

Tapio Schneider, Colleen M. Kaul, and Kyle G. Pressel. Possible climate transitions from breakup of stratocumulus decks under greenhouse warming. *Nature Geoscience*, 12:163–167, March 2019. ISSN 1752-0908. doi: 10.1038/s41561-019-0310-1 Figure 1

Tapio Schneider, Shiwei Lan, Andrew Stuart, and João Teixeira. Earth System Modeling 2.0: A Blueprint for Models That Learn From Observations and Targeted High-Resolution Simulations. *Geophysical Research Letters*, page 2017GL076101, 2017a. ISSN 1944-8007. doi: 10.1002/2017GL076101 Figure 3

## **Computational Skills**

Operating Systems	Unix-based operating systems and high-performance computing (HPC) environments (ETH - Euler, Cheyenne - NCAR, OSCAR - Brown, and small clusters at SIO).
Programming Languages	Python, Julia, Latex, Bash, Shell-Script, Fortran, MatLab, and R.
Tools and Software	Jupyter kernels, workflow management with Makefile, version control systems like git, slurm, cdo, Adobe Creative Suite, typo3, html5.
Numerical Modeling	The flexible Modeling system (FMS), Finite difference models, WaveWatchIII, and Particle-in-Cell

## Languages

German	Native language
English	Full proficiency

STATUS February 2023

# References

## Dr. Sarah Gille:

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## Dr. Tapio Schneider:

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